

## Breakers of Wuḍū'

1. Anything which exits from the front and back passage of the private parts.
2. Losing consciousness such as falling asleep, except for sleeping when firmly seated on the ground.
3. The flow of blood or pus from the body.
4. Blood in the mouth that dominates or is equal to the saliva (indicated by color).
5. Vomiting a mouthful (when one is unable to close one's mouth except through difficulty).
6. For an adult to laugh loudly during Salah.

## Fard (Obligatory) Acts in Wuḍū'

1. Washing the face.
2. Washing both hands and arms including the elbows.
3. Wiping at least  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the head.
4. Washing the feet including the ankles.

## Makrūh (Disliked) Actions in Wuḍū'

1. to waste water
2. to be miserly in using water
3. to splash water onto the face
4. to speak without a need
5. to seek assistance from another, without an excuse
6. To wipe the head 3 times with new water